

Bibliography

- AGHEVLI, B. B. (1977) "Inflationary Finance and Growth" *Journal of Political Economy* 85(6) December.
- ____ & M. S. KAHN (1978) "Government Deficits and the Inflationary Process in Developing Countries" *IMF Staff Papers* 25(3) September.
- ALDCROFT, D. H. (1981) *From Versailles to Wall Street 1919-1929* Berkeley: University of California Press.
- ALIBER, R. Z. (1980) "Floating Exchange Rates: the twenties and the seventies" in J. S. Chipman & C. P. Kindleberger (eds.)
- ____ (1962) "Speculation in the Foreign Exchanges: The European Experience, 1919-1926" *Yale Economic Essays* 2.
- ANDIC, S. & VEVERKA, J. (1964) "The Growth of Government Expenditure in Germany Since the Unification" *Finanzarchiv* 23.
- ANGAS, L. L. B. (1923) *Germany and her Debts, A Critical Examination of the Reparations Problem* London: H. J. Simmonds.
- ANGELL, J. (1932) *The Recovery of Germany* New Haven: Concil on Foreign Relations, Yale University Press, Revised and Enlarged Edition.
- ARIDA, P. & LARA-RESENDE, A. (1985) "Inertial Inflation and Monetary Reform: Brazil" in J. Williamson(ed.).
- AUBERT, L. (1925) *The Reconstruction of Europe* New Haven: Yale University Press.
- AUERHEIMER, L. (1974) "The Honest Government's Guide to The Revenue from the Creation of Money" *Journal of Political Economy* 82(3) June.
- BACKUS, D. & DRUFFIL, J. (1985) "Rational Expectations and Policy Credibility Following a Change in Regime" *Review of Economic Studies* LII .
- BAILEY, M. J. (1956) "The Welfare Cost of Inflationary Finance" *Journal of Political Economy* 64 (2) April.
- BALOGH, T. & A. GRAHAM (1979) "The Transfer Problem Revisited : Analogies Between the Reparations Payments of the 1920s and the Problems of the OPEC Surpluses" *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics* 41(3) August.
- BANDERA, V. N. (1964) *Foreign Capital as an Instrument of National Economic Policy, A Study Based on the Experiences of East European Countries Between the World Wars* The Hague: Nijhoff.
- BANK OF POLAND (1930) Combined Reprints of the Quarterly Report of the Financial Advisor to the Polish Government, 4th quarter of 1927 to 3rd quarter of 1930 inclusive Warsaw.
- BARBER, A. B. (1923) *Report of the European Technical Advisers Mission to Poland 1919-192* New York: American Relief Administration
- BARRO, R. J. (1983) "Inflationary Finance Under Discretion and Rules" *Canadian Journal of Economics* XVI(1) February.
- ____ (1972) "Inflationary Finance and the Welfare Costs of Inflation" *Journal of Political Economy* 80(5) October.
- BASEVI, G. & P. De GRAWE (1977) "Vicious and Virtuous Circles . A Theoretical Analysis and a Policy Proposal for Managing Exchange Rates" *European Economic Review* 10.
- BAUMGARTNER, W. (1925) *Le Rentenmark (15 Octobre 1923 - 11 Octobre 1924)* Paris: Les Presses Universitaires de France.
- BEREND, I. & G. RÁNKI (1979) *Underdevelopment and Economic Growth: Studies in*

- Hungarian Social and Economic History Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó.
- ____ (1974a) Economic Development in East-Central Europe in XIXth and XXth Century New York: Columbia University Press.
- ____ (1974b) Hungary A Century of Economic Development New York: David & Charles - Barns & Noble.
- BERHOLZ, P. (1985) Advanced Inflation in Latin America and Currency Reform : Economic and Political Problems Centre Européen de Diffusion Scientifique, France.
- BILSON, J. F. O. (1979) "The 'Vicious Circle' Hypothesis" IMF Staff Papers 26(1) March.
- BLEJER, M. (1979) "Inflation Variability in Latin America: a note on the time series evidence" Economic Letters 2.
- BLOCK, F. L. (1977) The Origins of International Economic Disorder Berkeley: University of California Press.
- BLOOMFIELD, A. I. (1968) "Patterns of Fluctuation in International Investment Before 1914" Princeton Studies in International Finance no. 21, Princeton.
- ____ (1943) "The Mechanism of Adjustment of the American Balance of Payments: 1919-1929" Quarterly Journal of Economics 62(2) May.
- BLOOMFIELD, J. (1984) "Surviving in a Harsh World: Trade and Inflation in the Czechoslovak and Austrian Republics 1918-1926" in G. D. Feldman et al. (eds.) .
- BOMBERG, W. A. & MAKINEN, G. E. (1983) "The Hungarian Hyperinflation of 1945-1946" Journal of Political Economy 91(5) October .
- BOND, M. E. (1980) "Exchange Rates , Inflation , and Vicious Circles" IMF Staff Papers 27 December .
- BORN, K. E. (1977) "The German Inflation After the First World War" Journal of European Economic History 6.
- BOROSS, E. A. (1984) "The Role of the State Issuing Bank in the Course of Inflation in Hungary between 1918 and 1924" in Gerald D. Feldman et al. (eds.) .
- BRESCIANI-TURRONI, C. (1937) The Economics of Inflation , A Study in Currency Depreciation in Post-War Germany London: Augustus M. Kelley Reprint, 1968.
- ____ (1929) "The Movement of Wages in Germany During the Depreciation of the Mark and the Stabilization" Journal of the Royal Statistical Society 92 part III.
- BRUNO, M. & J. SACHS (1985) Economics of Worldwide Stagflation Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- BRY, G. (1960) Wages in Germany 1871-1945" Princeton: NBER & Princeton University Press.
- CAGAN, P. (1956) "The Monetary Dynamics of Hyperinflation" in M.Friedman (ed.) Studies in the Quantity Theory of Money Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- CALMFORDS, LARS (1985) "The Roles of Stabilization Policies and Wage Setting for Macroeconomic Stabilization - The Experience of Economies with Centralized Bargaining" Kyklos 38(3) .
- CALVO, G. (1978) "Optimal Seignorage from Money Creation" Journal of Monetary Economics 4 .
- CASSEL, G. (1922) Money and Foreign Exchange After 1914 New York: MacMillan.
- ____ (1921) The World's Monetary Problems, Two Memmoranda London: Constable.
- CATHCART, C. D. (1974) Monetary Dynamics , Growth and Efficiency of Inflationary

- Fianance" Journal of Money Credit and Banking 6(2) May.
- CHANDLER, L. (1958) Benjamin Strong Central Banker Washington: Brookings Institution.
- CHENERY, H. B. & A. M. STROUT (1966) "Foreign Assistance and Economic Development" American Economic Review 56(4) September .
- CHIPMAN, J. S. & C. P. KINDLEBERGER (eds.)(1980) Flexible Exchange Rates and The Balance of Payments Amsterdam: North Holland.
- ____ (1978) "Inflation and the Political Organization of Economic Interests" in F. Hirsch & J. H. Goldthorpe(eds.).
- CLARKE, S. V. O. (1973) "The Reconstruction of the International Monetary System: The Attempts of 1922 and 1933" Princeton Studies in International Finance no. 33, Princeton.
- ____ (1967) Central Bank Cooperation: 1924-1931 New York: Federal Reserve Bank of New York.
- CLAY, H. (1957) Lord Norman London: Macmillan
- COHEN, B. J. (1967) "Reparations in the Postwar Period: A Survey" Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review no. 82 .
- COLLANDER, DAVID C./KOFORD,KENETH G. (1985) "Externalities and Macroeconomic Policy" in S. Maital/I. Litnowski(eds.) "Macroeconomic Conflict and Social Institutions" Ballinger , Cambridge .
- COOPER, R. N & J. SACHS (1985) "Borrowing Abroad: The Debtor's Perspective" in G. W. Smith & J. T. Cuddington (eds) International Debt and the Developing Countries Washington: The World Bank.
- COSTIGLIOLA, F. (1977) "Anglo-American Financial Rivalry in the 1920s" Journal of Economic History 37(4) December.
- ____ (1976) "The United States and the Reconstruction of Germany in the 1920s" Business History Review L(4) Winter.
- CROUCH,COLIN (1985) "Conditions for Trade Union Restraint" in L. N. Lindberg & C. S. Maier (eds.).
- CUKIERMAN,ALEX/L,PAUL(1979) "Differential Inflationary Expectations and the Variability of the Rate of Inflation : theory and evidence" American Economic Review 69(2) August .
- CZRNOZYL, L. (1930) La Politique Monetaire de Pologne Reconstituée Lausanne: Imprimerie de l'Ère Nouvelle.
- D'ABERNON, V. (1927) "German Currency : Its Collapse and Recovery, 1920-1926" Journal of the Royal Statistical Society 90 part I .
- DANZIGER, LEIF (1984) "Stochastic Inflation and Wage Indexation" Scandinavian Journal of Economics 86(3) .
- DARTY Jr, W. A. & B. L. HORN (1985) "Rudolf Hilferding : The Dominion of Capitalism and the Dominion of Gold" American Economic Review 75(2) May.
- De CECCO, M. (1985) "The International Debt Problem in the Interwar Period" Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review no. 152 March .
- ____ (1983) "The Vicious/Virtuous Circle Debate in the Twenties and the Seventies" Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review no. 146 September.
- DERNIS, G. (1927) La Renaissance du Crédit en Allemagne Paris: Presses Universitaires de France

- DEUTSCH, K. W. & A. ECKSTEIN (1961) "National Industrialization and the Declining Share of the International Economic Sector, 1890-1959" *World Politics* 13.
- DIAZ-ALEJANDRO,CARLOS (1981) "Southern Cone Stabilization Plans" in W. R. Cline & S. Weintraub "Economic Stabilization in Developing Countries" Brookings Institution , Washington .
- DORNBUSCH, R. (1985) "Stopping Hyperinflation: Lessons from the German Experience of the 1920s" NBER Working Paper no. 1675 August.
- _____(1976) "Expectations and Exchange Rate Dynamics" *Journal of Political Economy* 84 (6) December.
- ____ & S. FISCHER (1985) "Stopping Hyperinflations, Past and Present" NBER Working Paper no. 1810.
- ____ & M. H. SIMONSEN (1983)(eds.) *Inflation, Debt and Indexation* Cambridge: MIT Press.
- DRAKE, P. W. (1979) *The Origins of United States Economic Supremacy in South America: Colombia's Dance of the Millions, 1922-33* Working Paper no. 40, Woodrow Wilson Center-Latin American Program, Smithsonian Institution, Washington.
- DULLES, J. F. (comp.)(1928) *Poland Plan of Financial Stabilization 1927* New York: Sullivan & Cromwell.
- ECKER-MÁCZ, L. L. (1933a) *The Financial Reconstruction of Hungary* Cambridge: Harvard University, Unpublished Thesis.
- ____ (1933b) "The Hungarian Thrift Crown" *American Economic Review* XXIII(3) September.
- ECKSTEIN, A. (1956) *National Income and Capital Formation in Hungary , 1900-1950* Cambridge (England): International Association for Research in Income and Wealth.
- THE ECONOMIST, 1923.
- EICHENGREEN, B. (1984) "International Policy Coordination in Historical Perspective: A View from the Interwar Period" NBER Working Paper no. 1440.
- ELLIS, H. S. (1934) *German Monetary Theory, 1905-1933* Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- EVANS, P. (1978) "Time Series Analysis of the German Inflation" *International Economic Review* 19 (1) February.
- FELDMAN, G. D. (1984) *The Experience of Inflation , International and Comparative Studies* Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- _____(1982) "The Political Economy of Germany's Relative Stabilization During the 1920/21 Depression" in G. D. Feldman et al. (eds.).
- ____ et al.(eds.)(1982) *The German Inflation Reconsidered , A Preliminary Balance* Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- FELLNER, F. de (1930) *The National Income of Hungary. A Contribution to the Problem of Estimating the National Income* Tokio: XIXth Session de L'Institut International de Statistique.
- ____ (1925) "La Réforme Monétaire en Hongrie" *Revue Economique Internationale* IV(2) November.
- FETTER, F. W. (1977) "Lenin, Keynes and Inflation" *Economica* 44(1) February.

- ____ (1968) "The Transfer Problem: Formal Elegance or Historical Realism" in F. Graham & C. Whittlesey (eds.) *Essays in Money and Banking in Honour of R. S. Sayers* Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- FISCHER, STANLEY (1984) "Contracts , Credibility and Disinflation" NBER Working Paper no. 1339 April .
- ____ (1982) "Seigniorage and the Case for a National Money" *Journal of Political Economy* 90(2) April.
- ____ (1976) "Indexation and Macroeconomic Stability" *Journal of Monetary Economics*
- FLINK, S. (1930) *The German Reichsbank and Economic Germany* New York: Greenwood Press, 1969.
- FLOOD, R. P. & P. M. GARBER (1980) "An Economic Theory of Monetary Reform" *Journal of Political Economy* 88(1) February.
- FORCHHEIMER, C. (1924) "Sliding Wage Scales in Austria" *International Labor Review* X(1) July.
- FOURGEAUD, A. (1926) *La Dépréciation et la Revalorisation du Mark Allemand et les Enseignements de L'Expérience Monétaire Allemande* Paris: Payot.
- FOXLEY, ALEJANDRO (1983) "Latin American Experiments in Neoconservative Economics " University of California Press , Berkeley .
- FRAGA, A. (1984) "German Reparations and the Brazilian Debt Crisis: A Comparative Study of International Lending an Adjustment" Working Papers in International Economics Department of Economics, Princeton University.
- FRANCK, P. (1924) *La Reconstitution Financière de l'Austrie* Paris: Aux Editions Rhéa .
- FRENKEL, J. A.(1979) "Further Evidence on Expectations and the Demand for Money During the German Hyperinflation" *Journal of Monetary Economics* 5.
- ____ (1978) "Purchasing Power Parity . Doctrinal Perspective and Evidence from the 1920s" *Journal of International Economics* 8.
- ____ (1977) "The Forward Exchange Rate, Expectations and the Demand for Money: The German Hyperinflation" *American Economic Review* 64(4) September.
- ____ & C. A. RODRIGUEZ (1982) "Exchange Rate Dynamics and the Overshooting Hypothesis" *IMF Staff Papers* 29 (1) March.
- FRENKEL,ROBERTO (1979) "Decisiones de Precio en Alta Inflacion" CEDES-Buenos Ayres .
- FRIEDMAN, B. M. (1978) "Stability and Rationality in Models of Hyperinflation" *International Economic Review* 19 (1) February.
- FRIEDMAN, M. (1974) "Monetary Correction" Institute of Economic Affairs, Occasional Paper no. 41 London.
- ____ (1971) "Government's Revenue from Inflation" *Journal of Political Economy* 79 (4) August.
- GARBER, P. M. (1982) "Transition from Inflation to Price Stability" Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy 16.
- GARDNER, R. N. (1969) *Sterling Dollar Diplomacy, The Origins and Prospects of Our International Economic Order* New York: MacGraw Hill, Expanded Edition.
- GOTTLIEB, M. (1950) "The Reparations Problem Again" *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science* 16(1) February.

- GRAHAM, F. (1930) Exchange, Prices and Production in Hyperinflation: Germany, 1920-23 New York: Princeton University Press.
- GRAY,J. A. (1983) "Wage Indexation , Incomplete Information and Aggregate Supply Curve" in Dornbusch/Simonsen (eds.) Inflation , Debt and Indexation .
- _____(1978) "On Indexation and Contract Length " Journal of Political Economy 86(1) February .
- _____(1976) "Indexation : A Macroeconomic Approach" Journal of Monetary Economics 3.
- GUILLEMAIN, J. (1925) L'Assainissement et le Redressement des Finances Hongroises Après la Guerre de 1914-1918 Paris: Les Presse Universitaires de France.
- GULICK, C. A. (1948) Austria From Habsburg to Hitler volume 1: Labor's Workshop of Democracy, Berkeley : University of California Press.
- GUTTMAN, W. & P. MEEHAN (1975) The Great Inflation New York: Saxon House.
- HABERLER, G. (1982) "Austria's Economic Development after the Two World Wars: A Mirror Picture of the World Economy" in Sven W. Arndt (ed.) The Political Economy in Austria Washington: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research.
- HANTOS, E. (1927) La Monnaie ses Systèmes et ses Phénomènes en Europe Centrale Paris: M. Giard.
- HARDACH, K. (1980) The Political Economy of Germany in the Twentieth Century Berkeley: University of California Press.
- HARRIS, C. R. S. (1935) German Foreign Indebtedness London: Oxford University Press.
- HAWTREY, R. G. (1926) Monetary Reconstruction London: Longmans, Green & Co. Second Edition.
- HEILPERIN, M. A. (1931) Le Probleme Monetaire D'Aprés Guerre et sa Solution en Pologne, en Autriche et en Tchécoslovaquie Paris: Remeil Siney.
- HELFFERICH, K. (1927) Money New York: August M. Kelley Reprint,1969.
- _____(1924a) "The Success and Prospects of the Rentenmark" The American Monthly 17 March.
- _____(1924b) "Germany's Currency and Finance (series I to VII)" The Statist.
- HERCOWITZ, Z. (1981) "Money and the Dispersion of Relative Prices" Journal of Political Economy 89(2) April.
- HERTZ, F. (1947) The Economic Problem of the Danubian States , A Study in Economic Nationalism London: V. Gollancz.
- HIRSCH, F. & J. H. GOLDTHORPE (eds.) (1978) The Political Economy of Inflation" Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- HOLTFRERICH, C. L. (1986) The German Inflation
- _____(1985) "Germany and Other European Countries in the 1920s" in John Williamson (ed.).
- HUMPHREYS, R. J. E. (1923) Report on the Commercial and Industrial Situation London: Department of Overseas Trade.
- ILO-INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE (1926) Wage Changes in Various Countries, 1914-1925 Geneva: Studies and Reports, series D no.16.
- _____(1925) Workers' Standard of Living in Countries with Depreciated Currency Geneva: Studies and Reports, series D no.15.

- ____ (1921a) "The Growth of Trade Unionism During the Ten Years 1910-1919" Geneva: Studies and Reports, series A no.17.
- ____ (1921b) "Trade Union Conditions in Hungary" Geneva: .
- ____ (1921c) "Tendencies of European Labor Legislation Since the War" Geneva: Studies and Reports, series A no.16.
- JACOBS, R. (1977a) "Hyperinflation and the Supply of Money" *Journal of Money Credit and Banking* 9(2) May.
- ____ (1977b) "A Comment on Khan's Estimates of Hyperinflation" *Journal of Monetary Economics* 3.
- ____ (1975) "A Difficulty with Monetarist Models of Hyperinflation" *Economic Inquiry* 13(3) September.
- JECK, A. (1968) "The Trends of Income Distribution in West Germany" in J. M. & B. Ducros *The Distribution of National Income* New York: St Martin's Press.
- JOHNSON, E. (ed.) (1974) *The Collected Writings of John Maynard Keynes*: vol. XVII, Activities 1922-1932: The End of Reparations Cambridge: Macmillan & Cambridge University Press.
- JOHNSON, H. G. (1977) "A Note on the Dishonest Government and the Inflation Tax" *Journal of Monetary Economics* 3.
- KEMMERER, E. W. (1927) "Economic Advisory Work for Governments" *American Economic Review* XVII(1) March.
- KEYNES, J. M. (1936) *The General Theory of Employment Interest and Money* Cambridge: Macmillan & Cambridge University Press, 1973.
- ____ (1929) "The German Transfer Problem" in H. S. Ellis & L. Metzler (eds.) *Readings in the Theory of International Trade* Philadelphia: Blackinston & Co., 1950.
- ____ (1923) The Tract on Monetary Reform in "The Collected Writings of John Maynard Keynes: Vol. IV" London: Macmillan & St. Martin's Press, 1971.
- ____ (1922) A Revision of the Treaty in "The Collected Writings of John Maynard Keynes: Vol. III" London: Macmillan & St. Martin's Press, 1971.
- ____ (1920) *The Economic Consequences of the Peace* New York: Harcourt, Brace and Howe.
- KHAN, M. S. (1977) "The Variability of Expectations in Hyperinflations" *Journal of Political Economy* 85 (4) August.
- ____ (1975) "The Monetary Dynamics of Hyperinflation : a note" *Journal of Monetary Economics* 2 .
- ____ & M. D. KNIGHT (1982) "Unanticipated Monetary Growth and Inflationary Finance" *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking* 14 (3) August.
- KINDLEBERGER, C. P.(1985) "A Structural View of the German Inflation" in *Monetarism versus Keynesianism in Historical Perspective* New York: George Allen & Unwin.
- ____ (1984) *A Financial History of Western Europe* London: George Allen & Unwin.
- ____ (1973) *The World in Depression 1929-193*" Berkeley: University of California Press.
- KLEMPERER, K. V. (1972) *Ignaz Seipel Christian Statesman in a Time of Crisis* Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- KOMLOS, J. (1983) *The Habsburg Monarchy as a Customs Union*, Economic

- Development in Austria-Hungary in Nineteenth Century Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- KRIZ, M. A. (1947) "Postwar International Lending" Essays in International Finance no. 8 Princeton University, Princeton.
- KRUSZEWSKI, C. (1943) "The German-Polish Tariff War (1925-1934) and its Aftermath" Journal of Central European Affairs 3(3) October.
- KUCZYNSKI, R. R. (1923) "The Elimination of the Paper Mark as Standard of Value" Quarterly Journal of Economics 37 (4) August.
- LANDAU, Z. (1983) "Inflation in Poland After World War I" in N. Schmukler & E. Marcus(eds.).
- _____(1981) "Industrial Recession in Poland 1924-1925" Acta Poloniae Historica 43.
- _____(1977) "The Impact of the 1926 Coup on the State of the Polish Economy" Acta Poloniae Historica 35.
- _____(1976) "National Income in Historical Research (On Material from the Inter-War Period)" Acta Poloniae Historica 33.
- _____(1974) "The Foreign Loans of the Polish State in the Years 1918-1939" Studia Historiae Oeconomiae 9.
- _____(1969) "Poland's Economy Against the Background of the World Economy, 1913-1938(General Remarks)" Acta Poloniae Historica 20.
- _____(1968) "The Reconstruction of Polish Industry After World War I" Acta Poloniae Historica 18.
- _____(1967) "The Basic Trends of the Labour Market and Wages in Poland in the Years of Inflation (1918-1923) Studia Historiae Oeconomiae 2 .
- _____ & J. TOMASZEWSKI (1985) The Polish Economy in the Twenty Century London: Croom Helm.
- _____ & _____ (1984) "Poland between Inflation and Stabilization 1924-1927" in Gerald D. Feldman et al.(eds.).
- _____ & _____ (1981) "The International Movement of Capital in Central and South-Eastern Europe Before the Second World War" in N. Assorodobarij-Kula et al. (eds.) Studies in Economic Theory and Practice , Essays in Honour of Edward Lipinski Amsterdam: North Holland.
- LARA-REZENDE,ANDRÉ (1983) "A Política Brasileira de Estabilização , 1963/68" Política e Planejamento Econômico 12(3) December .
- _____(1979) "Incompatibilidade Distributiva e Inflação Estrutural" Departamento de Economia , Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro , Texto para Discussão no. 75 , October .
- LAURSEN, K. & J. PEDERSEN (1964) The German Inflation 1918-1923 Amsterdam: North Holland.
- LAYTON, W. T. & C. RIST (1925) The Economic Situation of Austria Geneva: League of Nations.
- LN-LEAGUE OF NATIONS (1946) (R. Nurske) The Course and Control of Inflation, A Review of Monetary Experience in Europe after World War I Geneva: Economic, Financial and Transit Department.
- _____(1945) The League of Nations Reconstruction Schemes in the Inter War Period Geneva: Economic, Financial and Transit Department.
- _____(1944) (R. Nurske) International Currency Experience, Lessons of the

- Inter-War Period Geneva: Economic, Financial and Transit Department.
- ____ (1930a) Principles and Methods of Financial Reconstruction Work undertaken under the Auspices of the League of Nations Geneva.
- ____ (1930b) Memorandum on International Trade and Balance of Payments 1926-1928 vol.2, Balances of Payments, Geneva.
- ____ (1928) Memorandum on International Trade and Balance of Payments 1913-1927 vol.I Review of World Trade and Balances of Payments, Geneva.
- ____ (1927) Memorandum on International Trade and Balance of Payments 1912-1926 vol.I Review of World Trade and Balances of Payments, Geneva.
- ____ (1926a) The Financial Reconstruction of Austria, General Survey and Principal Documents Geneva.
- ____ (1926b) The Financial Reconstruction of Hungary, General Survey and Principal Documents Geneva.
- ____ (1926c) Austria: Monthly Reports of the Commissioner-General Geneva.
- ____ (1926d) Hungary: Monthly Reports of the Commissioner-General Geneva, 1923-1925.
- ____ (1921) Financial Reconstruction of Austria - Report of the Financial Committee of the Concil (and relevant documents) Geneva.
- ____ (1920a) International Financial Conference: Report of the Conference Brussels: Dewarichet.
- ____ (1920b) International Financial Conference: Documents of the Conference: Monetary Problems (1) Introduction and Joint Statement Of Economic Experts London: Harrison & Sons.
- LINDBERG,LEON N. (1985) "Models of Inflation-Disinflation Process" in L. N. Lindberg & C. S. Maier(eds.).
- ____ and MAIER,CHARLES S. (eds.)(1985) "The Politics of Inflation and Economic Stagnation , Theoretical Approaches and International Case Studies" The Brookings Institution Washington .
- LOPES, F. L. (1984) "Inflação Inercial , Hiperinflação e Desinflação : Notas e Conjecturas" Departamento de Economia , Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro , Texto para Discussão no. 77 October .
- LOVTCHEVITCH, Y. (1924) La Restauration des Finances Austrichienennes Paris: Editions de la Vie Universitaire.
- MACHLUP, F. (1976) "The Transfer Problem, Theme and Four Variations" in International Payments, Debt and Gold New York: New York University Press.
- MAIER, C. S. (1984) "Inflation and Stabilization in the Wake of the Two World Wars: Comparative Strategies and Sacrifices" in G. D. Feldman et al. (eds.).
- ____ (1981) "The Two Post-war Eras and the Conditions for Stability in Twentieth Century Western Europe" American Historical Review (86) 2 April.
- ____ (1978) "The Politics of Inflation in the Twentieth Century" in F. Hirsch & J. H. Goldthorpe (eds.).
- ____ (1975) Recasting Bourgeois Europe, Stabilization in France, Germany and Italy in the Decade After World War I Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- MALAMUD, B. (1983) John H. Williams on the German Inflation: The International Amplification of Monetary Disturbances in N. Schmukler & E. Marcus(eds.) .
- MARTY, A. L. (1973) "Growth , Satiety , and the Tax Revenue from Money

- Creation"Journal of Political Economy 81(5) October.
- MARZ, E. (1984) Austrian Banking and Financial Policy: Creditanstalt at a Turning Point London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
- ____ (1982) "Comment" in C. P. Kindleberger & J. P. Laffarge (eds.) *Financial Crisis, Theory History & Policy* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ____ (1948) *The Austrian Economy in Transition: Heritage and Formative Years of the Austrian Republic* Cambridge: Harvard University, Unpublished Thesis.
- McCALLUM,BENNET T. (1984) "Credibility and Monetary Policy" NBER Working Paper no. 1490 November .
- MERKIN, G. (1982) "Towards a Theory of the German Inflation: Some Preliminary Observations" in G. D. Feldman et al.(eds.) .
- MEYER, H. C. (ed.) (1973) *The Long Generation: Germany From Empire to Ruin, 1913-1945* New York: Walker and Co.
- MEYER, R. H. (1970) *Banker's Diplomacy, Monetary Stabilization in the Twenties* New York: Columbia University Press.
- MINCER, T. (1927) *Le Zloty Polonais, La Réforme Monétaire en Pologne et ses Suites* Paris: A.Pédone.
- MITCHELL, B. R. (1978) *European Historical Statistics 1750-1970* New York: Columbia University Press, Abridged Edition.
- MITZAKIS, M. (1925) *Le Relèvement Financier de la Hongrie et la Société des Nations* Paris: Les Presse Universitaires de France.
- MLYNARSKI, F. (1926) *The International Significance of the Depreciation of the Zloty in 1925* Warsaw: The Polish Economist.
- MODIGLIANI, F. & T. PADOA-SCHIOPPA (1978) "The Management of an Open Economy with "100% Plus" Wage Indexation" Essays in International Finance no. 130, December.
- MOGGRIDGE, D. E. (1983) *The Collected Writings of John Maynard Keynes Vol. XI, Economic Articles and Correspondence*, Academic Cambridge: Macmillan & Cambridge University Press.
- ____ (1969) *The Return to Gold 1925, The Formulation of Economic Policy and its Critics* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ____ (undated) *The Gold Standard National Financial Policies, 1919-39* to appear in the Cambridge Economic History of Europe, volume VIII.
- MOULTON, H. G. & C. E. McGuire (1923) *Germany's Capacity to Pay, A Study of the Reparations Problem* New York: McGraw Hill
- ____ & L. PASVOLSKY (1932) *War Debts and World Prosperity* New York: Brookings.
- MUNDELL, R. (1971) *Monetary Theory , Inflation , Interest and Growth in the World Economy* Pacific Palisades: Goodyear Publishing Company
- MYERS, M. (1945) "League Loans" *Political Science Quarterly* 60.
- NICHOLS, D. A. (1974) *Some Principles of Inflationary Finance"* Journal of Political Economy 82(2) April.
- NOGARO, B. (1948) "Hungary's Recent Monetary Crisis and its Theoretical Meaning" *American Economic Review* 38(3) September.
- NÖTEL, R. (1984) "Money , Banking and Industry in Interwar Austria and Hungary" *Journal of European Economic History* 13(2) special issue fall.

- OHLIN, B. (1929) "The Reparations Problem: A Discussion" in H. S. Ellis & L. A. Metzler (eds.) *Readings in the Theory of International Trade* Philadelphia: The Blakiston Co., 1950.
- OLIVEIRA, J. H. G. (1967) "Money , Prices and Fiscal Lags : A Note on the Dynamics of Inflation" *Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review* 82 September.
- ____ (1964) "On Structural Inflation and Latin American Structuralism" *Oxford Economic Papers* November.
- OLSON, M. (1982) *The Rise and Decline of Nations: Economic Growth, Stagflation and Social Rigidities* Yale University Press , New Haven .
- ORLÉAN, A. (1979) "Une Nouvelle Interprétation de l'Hyperinflation Allemande" *Revue Économique* 30(3) May.
- PAP, D. (1925) "The Adaptation of Wages to the Cost of Living in Hungary" *International Labor Review* XI(2) February
- ____ (1923) "Labour Legislation in Hungary" *International Labour Review* VIII (5) November.
- PASVOLSKY, L. (1928) *Economic Nationalism in the Danubian States* New York: Macmillan Co.
- PAZOS, FELIPE (1972)"Chronic Inflation in Latin America" Praeger , New York .
- PEEL, D. A. (1978) "Inflationary Expectations and 'Self Generating' Inflations" *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 114 (1).
- PENROSE, E. F. (1953) *Economic Planning for the Peace* Princeton:Princeton University Press.
- PHELPS, EDMUND (1973) "Inflation and the Theory of Public Finance" *Swedish Journal of Economics* .
- PILLET, M. (1928) *Le Relèvement Financier de L'Austrie* Paris: A. Pedone.
- PRICE, H. B. (1955) *The Marshall Plan and Its Meaning* Ithaca: Cornell University Press
- PROTOPAPADAKIS, A. (1983) "The Endogeneity of Money During the German Hyperinflation : A Reappraisal" *Economic Inquiry* 21(1) January.
- RÁNKI, G. (1983) "Inflation in Hungary" in N. Schmukler/E. Marcus(eds.) .
- REPUBLIC OF GERMANY (1923) *Germany's Economic and Financial Situation , An Exhibit of After-Effects of the World-War* Berlin: Zentralverlag.
- ____ (1924) *Germany's Economy, Currency and Finance* Berlin: Kriegslatenkomission.
- REPUBLIC OF HUNGARY (1922) *Annuaire Statistique Hongrois nouveau cours XXVII-XXX, 1919-1922*, Budapest: L'Office Central Royal de Statistique.
- REPUBLIC OF POLAND (1931) *Annual Statistics of the Ministry of Finance -1924-1927* Warsaw.
- ____ (1930) *Annuaire Statistique de la Republique Polonaise, 1928-29* Warsaw: Central Office of Statistics.
- ____ (1928) *Ten Years of Social Policy in Poland 1918-1928* Warsaw: Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare.
- ____ (1926a) *Reports Submitted by the Commission of the American Financial Experts Headed by Dr. E. W Kemmerer* Warsaw: Ministry of Finance.
- ____ (1926b) *Annual Statistics of the Ministry of Finance -1924* Warsaw: Central Office of Statistics.
- RINGER, F. K. (ed.) (1969) *The German Inflation of 1923* New York: Oxford University Press.

- ROBERT, J. M. (1926) Dépréciation de la Monnaie et Équilibre Budgétaire, Étude sur les Finances Allemandes 1922-1923 Paris: Les Presses Universitaires de France.
- ROBIN, P. (1932) Le Réforme Monétaire en Pologne Paris: Marcel Giard.
- ROBINSON, J. (1938) "Review of The Economics of Inflation by C. Bresciani Turroni" Economic Journal 48 September.
- ROSE, E. (1924) The Progress of Financial Reconstruction in Poland Warsaw: Guicodial Publications.
- ROTHSCHILD, J. (1974) East Central Europe between the Two World Wars Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- ROTHSCHILD, K. W. (1947) Austria's Economic Development Between the Two Wars London: Frederick Muller.
- ROYAL INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (1937) The Problem of International Investment London.
- SACHS, J. (1986) The Bolivian Hyperinflation Cambridge: Harvard University (processed).
- SARGENT, T. (1983) "Stopping Moderate Inflation" in R. Dornbusch & M. H. Simonsen (eds.).
- ____ (1982) "The End of Four Big Inflations" in R. Hall (ed.) Inflation: Causes and Effects Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- ____ (1977) "The Demand for Money during Hyperinflations under Rational Expectations" International Economic Review 18(1) February.
- ____ & N. WALLACE (1973) "Rational Expectations and the Dynamics of Hyperinflation" International Economic Review 14(2).
- SAYERS, R. S. (1976) The Bank of England 1891-1944 volume 1, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- SCHACHT, H. (1927) The Stabilization of the Mark New York: The Adelphi Co.
- SCHMUKLER, N. & E. MARCUS (1983) (eds.) Inflation Through the Ages: Economic, Social, Psychological and Historical Aspects New York: Brooklyn College Press.
- SCHUKER, S. A. (1978) "Finance and Foreign Policy in the Era of the German Inflation: British, French and German Strategies for Economic Reconstruction after the First World War" in G. Feldman et al. (eds.) Historische Prozesse der Deutschen Inflation 1914 bis 1924 Berlin: Colloquium Verlag.
- ____ (1976) The End of French Predominance in Europe , The Financial Crisis of 1924 and the Adoption of the Dawes Plan Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press.
- SEERS, D. (1962) "A Theory of Inflation and Growth in Underdeveloped Economies Based on the Experience of Latin America" Oxford Economic Papers .
- SEIDEL, R. N. (1972) "American Reformers Abroad , The Kemmerer Missions in South America , 1923-31" Journal of Economic History 32(2) June.
- SILVERMAN, D. (1982) The Reconstruction of Europe After the Great War Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- SITZLER, F. (1924) "The Adaptation of Wages to the Depreciation of the Currency in Germany" International Labor Review 9(5) May.
- SJAASTAD, L. A. (1976) "Why Stable Inflations Fail : an essay in political economy" M. Parkin & G. Zis(eds.) Inflation in the World Economy Manchester; Manchester University Press.

- SMITH, L. (1936) "The Zloty 1924-1935" *Journal of Political Economy* 44(2) April.
- SRAFFA, PIERO(ed.) (1951) "Works and Correspondence of David Ricardo" Vol.III : Pamphlets and Papers 1809-1811 . Cambridge University Press , Cambridge .
- STARZYNSKI, S. (1927) Polish Economic Conditions in 1926 Warsaw: Ministry of Finance.
- STOLPER, G. (1940) The German Economy 1870-1940 Issues and Trends New York: Reynold & Hichcock.
- STRASBURGER, E. (1924) "A Propos du Programmee de la Conférence des Anciens Ministres du Trésor en Vue d'Assainir les Finances Polonaises" *L'Est Européen* 4(2) February.
- SUMMERS, L. H. (1981) "Optimal Inflation Policy" *Journal of Monetary Economics* 7.
- SVENNILSON, I. (1954) Growth and Stagnation in the European Economy Geneva: United Nations Economic Commission for Europe.
- SZTURM DE SZTREM, J. (1924) "Wage Problems in Poland During and After the War" *International Labor Review* 10(3) September.
- ____ (1922) "L'Echelle Mobile des Salaires en Fonction de la Cherté en Pologne" *Republic of Poland Statistique du Travail* 1(2) January.
- TAFT, P. (1952) "Germany" in W. Galenson (ed.) Comparative Labor Movements New York: Prentice-Hall.
- TANZI, V. (1978) "Inflation , Real Tax Revnue, and the case for Inflationary Finance: Theory with an Application to Argentina" *IMF Staff Papers* 25(3) September.
- ____ (1977) "Inflation , Lags in Collection , and the Real Value of Tax Revenue" *IMF Staff Papers* 24(1) March.
- TAYLOR, J. (1952) Economic Development of Poland 1919 to 1950 Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- TAYLOR, JOHN (1982) "Establishing Credibility :A Rational Expectations Viewpoint" *American Economic Review* 70(2) May .
- TAYLOR, L. (1986) "Stabilization and Growth in Developing Countries: How Sensible People Stand" Department of Economics - MIT, Cambridge (mimeo).
- ____ (1979) Macro Models for Developing Countries New York: McGraw-Hill.
- TEICHOVA, A. (1983) "A Comparative View of the Inflation of the 1920s in Austria and Czechoslovakia" in N. Schmukler & E. Marcus(eds.).
- THELWELL, J. W. F. (1925) Report on the Economic and Finacial Conditions of Germany United Kingdom: Department of Overseas Trade.
- ____ (1924) Report on the Economic and Finacial Conditions of Germany, revised to April of 1924 United Kingdom: Department of Overseas Trade.
- TOWER, E. (1971) "More on the Welfare Cost of Inflationary Finance" *Journal of Money Credit and Banking* 3 November.
- TRAYNOR, D. E. (1949) International Monetary and Financial Conferences in the Interwar Period Washington: Catholic University of America Press.
- UNITED NATIONS (1949) International Capital Movements during the Inter-War Period New York: Department of Economic Affairs.
- VAGÖ, J. (1925) "Unemployment in Hungary: Its Causes and Cure" *International Labor Review* 12(3) September.
- VAN SICKLE, J. V. (1931) Direct Taxation in Austria Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

- VINER, J. (1937) "Studies in the Theory of International Trade" Harper Bros. , New York .
- WALLICH, H. & J. A. GRAY (1980) "Stabilization Policy and Vicious and Virtuous Circles" in J. S. Chipman & C. P. Kindleberger (eds.).
- WALRÉ DE BORDES, J. V. (1924) The Austrian Crown its Depreciation and Stabilization London: P. S. King.
- WALTER, N. (1976) "The Role of Index Clauses in Anti-Inflationary Strategy" in H. Frisch(ed.) Inflation in Small Countries Berlin: Springer Verlag.
- WARD, R. & G. ZIS (1974) "Trade Union Militancy as an Explanation of Inflation : An International Comparison" Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies 42 March .
- WEBB, S. B. (1985a) "The Four Ends of the Big Inflation in Germany" (processed).
- ____ (1985b) "Government Debt and Inflationary Expectations as Determinants of Money Supply in Germany 1919-1923" Journal of Money, Credit and Banking 17 (4) November.
- ____ (1984) "The Supply of Money and Reichsbank Financing of Government and Corporate Debt in Germany, 1919-1923" Journal of Economic History 44 (2) June.
- ____ (1983) "Money Demand and Expectations in the German Hyperinflation: A Survey of the Models" in N. Schmukler & E. Markus(eds.).
- WELLISZ, L. (1938) Foreign Capital in Poland London: George Allen & Unwin.
- WICKER, E. (1984) "Terminating Hyperinflation in the Dismembered Habsburg Monarchy" (processed).
- WILLIAMS, J. H. (1947) "Economic Lessons of Two Wars" in Economic Stability in a Changing World New York: Oxford University Press, 1953.
- ____ (1922) "German Foreign Trade and the Reparation Payments" Quarterly Journal of Economics 37(3) May.
- WILLIANSON, J. (1985)(ed.) Inflation and Indexation: Argentina, Brazil and Israel Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- WILLIAMSON, J. G. (1971) Karl Helfferich 1872-1924 Economist, Financier, Politician Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- WILSON, J. H. (1973) American Business & Foreign Policy 1920-1933 Boston: Beacon Press.
- WINKLER, M. (1933) "Foreign Bonds : An Autopsy" Roland & Co, Philadelphia .
- WITT, P. C. (1983) "Tax Policies, Tax Assessment and Inflation: Towards a Sociology of Public Finance in the German Inflation 1914-1923" in N. Schmukler & E. Marcus(eds.).
- YEAGER, L. (1981) Experiences with Stopping Inflation New York: American Institute for Public Policy Research.
- YOUNG, E. H. (1924) Report on the Financial Conditions of Poland London: Waterlow & Sons.
- YOUNG, J. P. (1925) European Currency and Finance Washington: Commission of Gold and Silver Inquiry, United States Senate.
- ZDZIECHOWSKI, G. (1925) The Finances of Poland, 1924-1925 Warsaw.
- ZWEIG, F. (1944) Poland Between the Wars, A Critical Survey of Social and Economic Change London: Secker & Warburg.

